

**UKUHLOLWA KOKUZILUNGISELELA KUNHLANGULANA**

**UMKHAKHA WEZOBUCIKO**

**FACULTY OF ARTS**

**UMNYANGO WEZILIMI ZOMDABU NAMASIKO**

**DEPARTMENT OF AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND CULTURE**

**1ZUL 151 /111 P1**

**SOUND, WORDS AND THEIR DYNAMICS (A)**

**ISIVIVINYO (TEST) USUKU 11- 06- 2021**

**ISIKHATHI: 1h30 AMAMAKI: 50**

**Abahloli Bephepha**

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**uDkt. M.Z. Mthembu**

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**IMIYALELO EBHEKISWE KUBAFUNDI**

1. PHENDULA YONKE IMIBUZO
2. IMIBUZO MAYITHAYPHWE KUKHOMPYUTHA
3. UKUFAKE KU-MOODLE BESE UCINDEZELA U-SUBMIT

**ISIQEPHU A: Ifonethikhi neFonoloji *(Phonetics & Phonology)***

**UMBUZO WOKU-1**

* 1. **Ifonethiki noma imfundomsindo ichazwa ngokuthi:**
1. Isiza ukucubungula ubudlelwane obukhona phakathi kwezinhlamvu noma ezithi azisondelane lapho icubugula kabanzi ngokwensebenzo yazo.
2. Icubungula imisindo yenkulumo, hhayi noma imiphi imisindo kodwa leyo ephinyiswa izitho zenkulumo/ zomlomo ngenhloso yokuba sizwane ngokwemigomo yolimi
3. Isiza ukuxazula izinkinga zonkamisa uma belandela noma bencikene bese kwenzeka inguquko yokulumbana konkamisa.
4. Ukucubungula ukuthelelana ngokufana kongwaqa okwenzeka uma umankankana wesigaba 9 no 10 u (N) oyingxenye yesiqalo encikene nabanye ongwaqa.
5. Ukucubungula ukuthelelana ngokungafani kongwaqa.
	1. **Imigudu yokuhululeka komoya**  **osemakhaleni, umoya….**
6. Ukudonsa umoya ongaphandle uye emaphashini bese kuphimiseka imisindo; Umbibithwa u- b, Isb. Ubaba kanye nongwaqabathwa u- c, Isb. Icici.
7. Umoya ovela emaphashini ufika ezintanjeni uguquguquke ngezindlela ezahlukene bese kuba nokuguquka kwemisindo ethile.Isb. Umsindo enezwi : vika kanye nemisindo onguputshu : upopo.
8. Umoya ovela emlonyeni noma ephashini uyaguquka bese uphuma ngamakhala. Omunye uphume ngawo umlomo. Kuba ongwaqa omankankane (n /m) Isb. unene/ umama
9. Umoya ovela ngaphandle noma ngaphakathi udlule emlonyeni, isibonelo: s: isizi.
10. Umoya awuvinjelwa sitho senkulumo kanti ongwaqa banokubambeka ekuphinyisweni kwabo.
	1. **Ngokweshadi lonkamisa. Unkamisa [ᶓ ]**
11. Unkamisa ophambili, ophansi maphakathi. Izindebe zomlomo ziyandlaleka ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
12. Unkamisa osemuva, ophezulu maphakathi.
13. Unkamisa osemuva, ophezulu maphakathi.Izindebe zomlomo zindilingene (round) ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
14. Unkamisa ophezulu, ophinyiswa ophambili nomlomo. Ekuphinyisweni kwawo udlalekile (open).
15. Unkamisa uphezulu, usemuva nomlomo. Izindebe zomlomo zindilingene (round) ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
	1. **Ngokweshadi lonkamisa. Unkamisa [ i ]**
16. Unkamisa ophambili, ophansi maphakathi. Izindebe zomlomo ziyandlalekile ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
17. Unkamisa osemuva, ophezulu maphakathi.
18. Unkamisa osemuva, ophezulu maphakathi.Izindebe zomlomo zindilingene (round) ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
19. Unkamisa ophezulu, ophinyiswa phambili nomlomo. Ekuphinyisweni kwawo udlalekile (open).
20. Unkamisa uphezulu, usemuva nomlomo. Izindebe zomlomo zindilingene (round) ekuphinyisweni kwawo.

1.5 **Ngokweshadi lonkamisa. Unkamisa [u]**

1. Unkamisa ophambili, ophansi maphakathi. Izindebe zomlomo ziyandlaleka ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
2. Unkamisa osemuva, ophezulu maphakathi.
3. Unkamisa osemuva, ophezulu maphakathi.Izindebe zomlomo zindilingene (round) ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
4. Unkamisa ophezulu, ophinyiswa phambili nomlomo. Ekuphinyisweni kwawo udlalekile (open).
5. Unkamisa ophezulu, usemuva nomlomo. Izindebe zomlomo zindilingene (round) ekuphinyisweni kwawo.
	1. **Ukuchazwa kongwaqa ngobhalomagama / ubhalojikelele: ungwaqa p [p’]**
6. Undebembili ongumbibithwa, onezwi ongumadubula ngaphakathi *(implosive)*.
7. Undebembili onezwikazi ongumadubula (*explosive*).
8. Undebembili onguputshu ongenazwi ongumadubula ngaphakathi (explosive).
9. Undebezinyo ongenazwi ongumahlikihla (friction)
10. Unsinini onezwana ongumadubula (explosive)
	1. **Ukuchazwa kongwaqa ngobhalomagama / ubhalojikelele: ungwaqa sh [ ᶴ ]**
11. Unsinini onezwi ongumahlikihla (friction)
12. Undebezinyo ongenazwi ongumankankane (friction)
13. Ungwaqabathwa ungolwangeni onganazwi
14. Ulwangeni onezwi ongumahlikihla (friction)
15. Ungwaqabathwa -maceleni enganazwi

**1.7** **Ingcwengazinhlamvu Yonkamisa**

1. Igxile kakhulu ezinguqukweni ezenzeka uma imisindo ethize ithandanisiwe noma bemaphahla. Lapha kubhekwa izinguquko ezenzeka phakathi konkamisa.
2. Ingcwengazinhlamvu yonkamisa esiZulwini igxile kakhulu ekwakhiweni kwegama. Ibuka imisindo ehambelanayo kanye nemisindo evumayo ukuthatha umsindo womunye.
3. Icubungula imisindo yenkulumo, hhayi noma imiphi imisindo kodwa leyo ephinyiswa izitho zenkulumo/ zomlomo ngenhloso yokuba sizwane ngokwemigomo yolimi
4. Kubhekwa ukuthelelana kwemisindo omankankane N noma M bese kuba nenguquko yokunkankazisa.
5. Ukuguquka kongwaqa abangondebembili noma onsinini baphenduke olwangweni. Siqala ngokungwaqazisa.

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**1.8 Ukunkankazisa (Nasalization)**

1. Kwenzeka ngezindlela ezintathu ezigqamile, ekwakhiweni kwegama ngokujobelela isinciphiso u ‘ana’, ekwakhiweni undaweni ngokujobelela u ‘ini’, nasekwakhiweni kwamagama akusigaba 14
2. Kubhekwa ukuthelelana kwemisindo omankankane N & M bese kuba nenguquko yokunkankazisa.
3. Igxile kakhulu ezinguqukweni ezenzeka uma imisindo ethize ithandanisiwe noma onkamisa bemaphahla. Lapha kubhekwa izinguquko ezenzeka phakathi konkamisa.
4. Ukuguquka kongwaqa abangondebembili noma onsinini baphenduke olwangweni. Siqala ngokungwaqazisa.
5. Ukuguquka kwemisindo engonkamisa iphenduka osingankamisa noma osingangwaqa.

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**1.9 Ukungwaqazisa (consonantalisation)**

1. Ukungwaqazisa ukuguquka kwemisindo engonkamisa iphenduka osingankamisa noma osingangwaqa.
2. Inguquko yokwenyuswa konkamisa kubhekwa onkamisa abaphezulu ngokwempimiso unkamisa [i ] no [u].
3. Inguquko yemisindo eyenzeka uma kuhlanganiswa onkamisa bemvelo bese kuphuma obokuvela.
4. ukuguquka kongwaqa abangondebembili noma onsinini baphenduke olwangweni. Siqala ngokungwaqazisa.
5. Kubhekwa ukuthelelana kwemisindo omankankane N & M bese kuba nenguquko yokunkankazisa.

1**.10** **bh > j (isigubhu > isigujana)**

1. Ukungwaqazisa
2. Ukulwangisa (Prepalatalization)
3. Ukunkankazisa (Nasalization),
4. Ukulakazisa (Velarization)
5. Ukumelana konkamisa.

**1.11 Akanamali noma akazimuntu….. kuveza;**

1. Ukweqiwa konkamisa ngempoqo
2. Ukweqiwa konkamisa ngokuthanda
3. Ukweqiwa konkamisa ekwakhiweni kwamagama
4. Ukulumbana konkamisa
5. Ukumelana konkamisa

**1.12 njengowakhe …kuveza ;**

a) Ukweqiwa konkamisa ngempoqo

b) Ukweqiwa konkamisa ngokuthanda

c) Ukweqiwa konkamisa ekwakhiweni kwamagama

d) Ukulumbana konkamisa

e) Ukungwaqazisa

1.13 **Inkabi +ana >Inkabiana>Inkabyana> Inkatshyana = inkatshana**

1. Ukulwangisa (Prepalatalization)
2. Ukunsininiza (Alveolarisation),
3. Ukundebezisa (Labialisation),
4. Ukulakazisa (Velarization)
5. Ukungwaqazisa ( Consonantalisation)
6. Ukulumbana konkamisa (vowel coalescence)

**1.14 Igama elithi entabeni [ent’aɓeni] liveza uku….**

1. Ukweqiwa konkamisa
2. Ukulumbana konkamisa,
3. Ukumelana konkamisa,
4. Ukunyuswa konkamisa
5. Ukungwaqazisa

**1.15 In+khuluma > Inkhuluma > inkhuluma > inkulumo**

1. Ukulakazisa (Velarization)
2. Ukundebezisa (Labialisation)
3. Ukunkankazisa (Nasalization),
4. Ukulwangisa (Prepalatalization)
5. Ukunsininiza (Alveolarisation)

 **[15]**

**UMBUZO WESI- 2**

**Veza ukuthi la magama alandelayo akhekhe kanjani,**

**Isibonelo**:

**Ulwazi > ulu- + azi > uluazi (u>w) > ulwazi (inguquko yokungwaqazisa**)

* 1. Wengane (03)
	2. Isifwana (03)
	3. Wakhe (04) **[10]**

**ISIQEPHU B :**  **UKWAKHEKA KWAMAGAMA / IMOFOLOJI (25)**

**UMBUZO WESI-3 (05 MARKS)**

**GAGULA** ngokugcwele ukuthi **IZAKHI ezibhalwe ngokugqamile** kule misho elandelayo, **ZIYINI**.

1 Abafana basoNgoye baya**li**dlala ibhola.

2 Umama wathi kimi “Mntanami ungalokothi u**zi**khukhumele”.

3 Ulimele kabi impela yena ngoba bamshaye **e**khanda.

4 Thina sakhula sixubha **nge**lahle.

5 U**No**kuthula uyathanda ukufunda izincwadi zesiZulu.

**UMBUZO WESI- 4 (10 MARKS)**

**TOMULA ISIQALO NGQO** sebizo ngalinye uphinde unikeze **neZIGABA** zala mabizo alandelayo ngokohlelo luka- Meinhof.

**Isibonelo:** **ukudla > -ku- √ > Isigaba 15√**

4.1Umuthi

* 1. Isundu
	2. Isiphalaphala
	3. Ulwandle
	4. Ubuhlalu

**UMBUZO WESI- 5 (10 MARKS)**

**GAGULA** ukuthi **IZABIZWANA** ezilandelayo **ZILUHLOBO LUNI** uphinde **UKHOMBISE** ukuthi **ZAKHEKE** kanjani.

**Isibonelo:**  **lona > isabizwana soqobo**

 **lona (li- + o + na > liona > l(i)ona) > lona**

5.1 lezi

* 1. yonke
	2. lobu
	3. zonke
	4. bobane

 **ISAMBA SAMAMAKI : [50]**

**Sinifisela *konke okuhle !!!!!!***