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IYUNIVESITHI YAKWAZULU

UMKHAKHA WEZOBUCIKO

UMNYANGO WESIZULU NAMASIKO

ISIFUNDO: SEFUNDOMSINDO KANYE NENGCWENGAZINHLAMVU

AZUL241

IPHEPHA LOKU-1

AMANOTHI AHLELWE NGU: NKK.S.D.MBOKAZI

Ngaphambi-ke kokuthi siqala umsebenzi wethu ngizothanda ukuthi sikhumbuzane ngale **minxa** yolimi esikhulume ngayo ngennhla ukuze singene kahle endimeni entsha yakulo nyaka.

2. IMINXA YOLIMI NGOKWEHLUKANA KWAYO

2.1 Imfundomsindo (Ifonethiksi)

Imfundomsindo singathi nje kafushane isayensi yokucubungula ngemisindo yenkulumo, hhayi noma imiphi nje imisindo, kodwa leyo ephinyiswa yizitho zenkulumo ngenhloso yokuba sizwane njengokwemigomo yolimi. Lapha kumfundomsindo imisindo iyachazwa, ihlelwe ngononina. Lapha sisuke sicubungula ukuthi imisindo enhlobonhlobo iphinyiswa kanjani, sibheka ukuthi yiziphi izitho zenkulumo ezisuke zisetshenziswa ngaleso sikhathi kuphinyiswa leyo misindo. Lapha sikhuluma ngemisindo ephinyiswa ngabantu.

2.2 Ingcwengazinhlamvu (Ifonoloji)

Ingcwengazinhlamvu icubungula ubudlelwane obukhona phakathi kwezinhlamvu ezisondelene noma ezithi azisondelane. Ingcwengazinhlamvu ithanda ukujula kunemfundomsindo, kumfundomsindo sichaza imisindo siphinde siyihlele kanti kungcengazinhlamvu sicungula kabanzi ngezinhlamvu ngokwensebezo yazo nokuhambelana noma ukungahambelani kwazo. EsiZulwini kukhona izinhlamvu ulimi olungazivumeni ukuba zilandelane, kungaba onkamisa noma ongwaqa njengalokhu sikuthola kwenzeka kwezinye izilimi. Ezimeni ezinjalo-ke esiZulwini siye sibe nezisombululo zokuxazulula izinkinga ezinjalo. Lapha singabala ukulumbana konkamisa, ukweqiwa konkamisa, ukwenyuswa konkamisa, ukugwaqazisa, ukunkankazisa, ukulwangisa, ukunsininiza, ukundebezisa, ukulakazisa kanye nokufanisa.

indlela amagama asebenza ngayo ngendlela esobala nendlela ecashile noma ejulile. Isib. Abafana baqhuba inkomo. Khiphani abafana izulu liyahloma. Lapha sikhuluma ngencazelo yamagama acashe ezageni, ezishweni, amagama amqondofana (isib. ukujabula > ukuthokoza), amagama amqondophika (ufile > uyaphila), amagama angomabizwafane (abafana bezulu > abafana abelusayo) nophimbohluka (ibele likaThoko > hamba uyongikhela ibele elilodwa ensimini).

Imibuzo yokuzivivinya

Chaza kafushane ngokuqondwe ngala agama/amatemu alandelayo:

(1) Imfundomsindo (5)

(2) Ingcwengazinhlamvu (5)

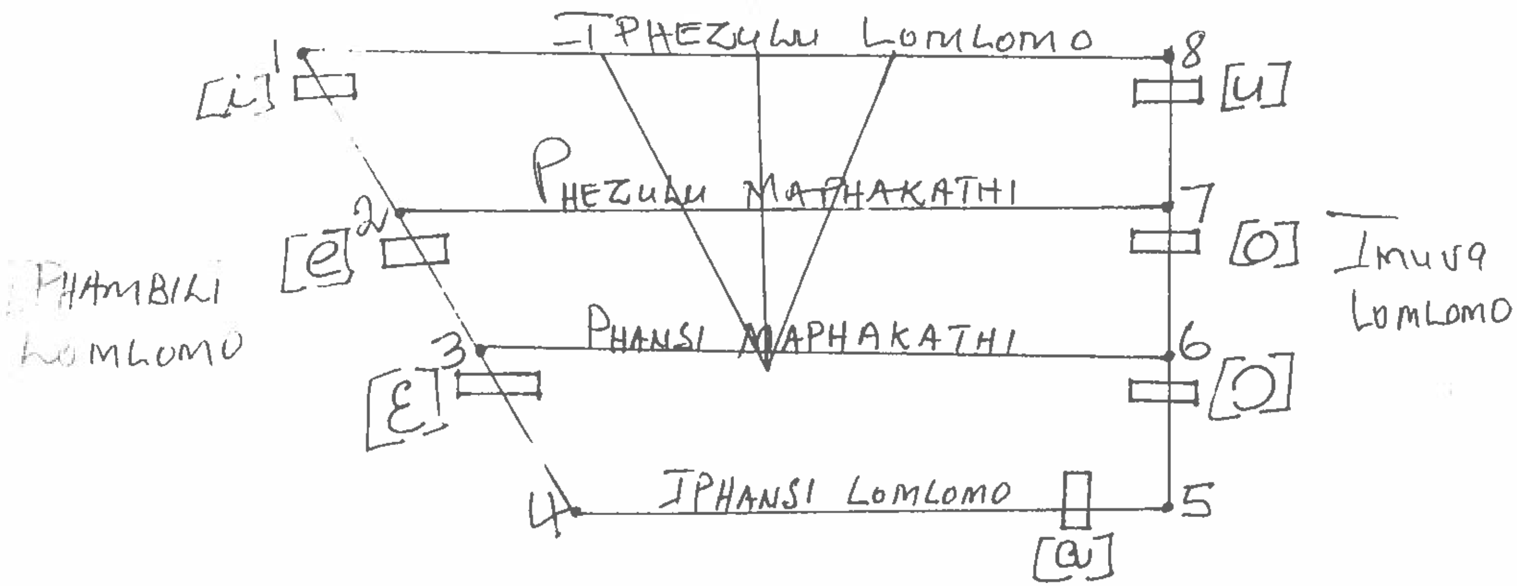
(3) Isakhiwomagama (5)

3. IMFUNDOMSINDO (IFONETHIKHSI)

Ake siqale-ke manje sibheke imfundomisindo njengoba besesishilo. Le ngxenye esizoyibheka izogxila kakhulu empimisweni yemisindo ukuthi iphinyiswa kuphi nokuthi iphinyiswa kanjani. Ingxenye yesibili siyobe sesibheka izinguquko ezibakhona uma imisindo ethile ithandanisiwe. Lokhu sizokubheka ngeso lokuveza ukufana nomehluko okhona phakathi kwesiZulu nesiXhoza.

(iv) Kubhekwa nokuthi baphinyiswa kuphi ngempela uma uqhathanisa nezindawo nqqo/izimiso nqqo zempimiso.

Onkamisa laba bachazwa kangcono ngokusebenzisa isilinganiso somlomo womuntu esibizwa ngokuthi yishadi lonkamisa. Lesi silinganiso sikhombisa ukuthi onkamisa baphinyiswa kuphi nendawo. Okuqaphelekayo-ke ukuthi bayefana onkamisa besiZulu nabesiXhosa. Ishadi leli elikhombisa umlomo liyinto emi kanje.



Unkamisa a [a] unkamisa osemuva ophansi nomlomo, uphinyiswa phakathi kwezimiso ngqo u 4 no 5 kodwa ngokusondelana no 5, izindebe zomlomo zithi azendlaleke futhi zindilingane ekuphinyisweni kwawo.

Uma sibachaza ngendlela emfushane

i	[i]	:	[unkamisa ophezulu ophambili owendlalekile]
e	[e]	:	[unkamisa ophezulu maphakathi ophambili owendlalekile]
e	[€]	:	[unkamisa ophansi maphakathi ophambili owendlalekile]
a	[a]	:	[unkamisa ophansi osemuva owendlalekile ngokundilingene]
u	[u]	:	[unkamisa ophezulu osemuva ondilingene]
o	[o]	:	[unkamisa ophezulu maphakathi osemuva ondilingene
o	[ɔ]	:	[unkamisa ophansi maphakathi osemuva ondilingene]

3.1.2 ONGWAQA

Yini ongwaqa?

Ongwaqa yileyo misindo yempimiso ethi uma iphinyiswa kube nokuphazamiseka komoya emgudwini wawo. Kungaba ukucindezeleka komoya emgudwini wawo kodwa unganqamuki (omahululeka) noma ukunqamuka juqu kwawo emgudwini wawo (omvinjwa). Ongwaqa-ke bahlukene kabili:

a) Obhamu/omadubula

Yini le misindo siyibiza ngobhamu noma omadubula?

Le misindo kuthiwa ngobhamu/omadubula ngoba uma iphinyiswa kuba nokungamuka juqu noma ukuvimbeka komoya emgudwini wephimbo kuthi uma usudedeleka udedeleke ngokuqhuma noma ngokubhamuka. Yingakho siye sithi bawela ngaphansi kwemisindo ebizwa ngomvinjwa. bh [ɓ]

b) Omfuthwa / amahlikihla

Le misindo ibizwa ngomfuthwa noma omahlikihla ngoba uma iphinyiswa umgudu womoya uyancipha lokho okwenza ukuthi umoya uphume ngokucindezeleka noma ngokunhlinhla phakathi komgudu nendawo yempimiso. Ngesizathu sokuthi umoya awunqamuki juqu sithi omahululeka f [f] & v [v]

c) Omfuthwambhangqwa / omahlikihlambhangqwa

Le misindo ibizwa kanjena nje yingoba uma iphinyiswa kuba khona ukungamuka juqu komoya emgudwini wawo endaweni thize yempimiso. Kuthi uma usudedeleka lo moya uphume ngokucindezeleka noma ngokunhlinhla. Lo msindo uyinhlanganisela kamvinjwa nomahululeka [dz] & [illegible]

d) Umbibithwa

Umbibithwa yilowo msindo othi uma uphinyiswa kungasetshenziswa umoya oqhamuka emaphashini kepha kusetshenziswe umoya oqhamuka ngaphandle komlomo. Lo moya ungena ngaphakathi ngoba uthi uzogcwalisa isilinganiso somoya osemlonyeni. Ngesikhathi ungena kuphimiseka lo msindo esiwubiza ngokuthi umbibithwa.

[.] umsindo onezwi

[n] umsindo ohamba nomankankane [ng]

[h] umsindo ohambisana nompheshethwa

Umsindo	Ulimi	Incazelo	Isibonelo	Incazelo yesiNgisi
		ONDEBEMBILI – LE MISINDO IBIZWA NGONDEBEMBILI NGOBA UA IPHINYISWA KUHLANGANA IZINDEBE ZOMLOMO ZOMBILI		
P > [p']	isiZulu	Ubhamu ongundebembili ongenazwi onguputshu	ompi > imp'i]	Army
	isiXhosa	Ubhamu ongundebembili ongenazwi onguputshu	pasa > [p'asa]	Be out of breath
	siSwati	Ubhamu ongundebembili ongenazwi onguputshu	lepipi > [lip'ip'i]	pipe
ph > [ph]	isiZulu	Ubhamu ongundebembili ongenazwi ongumpheshethwa	pha > [pha]	Give
	isiXhosa	Ubhamu ongundebembili ongenazwi ongumpheshethwa	pha > [pha]	Give
	siSwati	Ubhamu ongundebembili ongenazwi ongumpheshethwa	pha > [pha)	give
b > [b]	isiZulu	Ubhamu ongumbibithwa ongundebembili onezwi	bona > [bɔna]	see

d [d]	isiZulu	Ubhamu ongunsinini onezwi ohambisana nomankankane	indoda [indɔḍa]	Man
	isiXhosa	Ubhamu ongunsinini onezwi ohambisana nomankankane	indoda [indɔḍa]	Man
	siSwati	Ubhamu ongunsinini onezwi ohambisana nomankankane	Indishi [indiʃ i]	bowl
s [s]	isiZulu	Umfuthwa ongunsinini ongenazwi	sala [sala]	remain
	isiXhosa	Umfuthwa ongunsinini ongenazwi	sala [sala]	
	siSwati	Umfuthwa ongunsinini ongenazwi	sala [sala]	
z [z]	isiZulu	Umfuthwa ongunsinini onezwi	zama [zama]	try
	isiXhosa	Umfuthwa ongunsinini onezwi	iza [iza]	move
	siSwati	Umfuthwa ongunsinini onezwi	Iza [iza]	come
hl [ɬ]	isiZulu	Umfuthwa ongunsininhlangothi ongenazwi	hlala [ɬala]	Sit
	isiXhosa	Umfuthwa ongunsininhlangothi ongenazwi	kuyefana	
	siSwati	Umfuthwa ongunsininhlangothi ongenazwi		
dl [ɮ]	isiZulu	Umfuthwa ongunsininhlangothi onezwi	dlala [ɮala]	play
	isiXhosa	Umfuthwa ongunsininhlangothi onezwi	kuyefana	
	siSwati	Umfuthwa ongunsininhlangothi onezwi		
n [n]	isiZulu	Umankankane ongunsinini onezwi	nona [nɔna]	Be fat

ts [ts']	siSwati	Umfuthwambhangqwa ongunsinini ongenazwi onguputshu	lutswayi [luts'wayi	salt
[ts]	siSwati	Umfuthwambhangqwa ongunsinini ongenazwi osebenza nomankankane	itsaba [intsaba]	mountain
[tsh]	siSwati	Umfuthwambhangqwa ongunsinini ongenazwi ongumpheshethwa	tsatsa [tsatsa]	take
nz [dz]	isiZulu	Umfuthwambhangqwa ongunsinini onezwi (uyahambisana futhi	inzalo [indzalɔ]	Progeny
	isiXhosa	Uyefana nasesiZulwini		
	siSwati	Incazelo iyefana	indzaba [indzaba]	matter
nhl [tɬ']	isiZulu	Umfuthwambhangqwa ongunhlangothi ongenazwi onguputshu (uyahambisana futhi nomankankane)	inhlanhla [intɬ'antɬ'a]	Luck
	isiXhosa	Umfuthwambhangqwa ongunsinini ongenazwi onguputshu (uyahambisana futhi nomankankane)	intlahla [intɬ'aɬa]	Luck
	siSwati	Awutholakali esiSwatini		
ndl [ndɦ]	isiZulu	Umfuthwambhangqwa ongumaceleni onezwi ohambisana nomankankane	indlovu [indɦovu]	elephant
	isiXhosa	Kuyefana kuzo zontathu izilimi		

Esakhini ~~[illegible]~~/Sokusiza

nga+ isonka > ngesonka

nga+ibhanti > ngebhanti

nga+intonga > umhehe ngentoga (isiXhosa)

nga+impama > umshaye ngempama (isiZulu)

nga+inceba > ngenceba / Umusa

nga+ukusa > ngokusa

c) Emva kwesivumelwano songumnini

Ze+Cawa > Izimpahla zecawa lezi

wa+umntu > ngunyana womntu lo umchukelayo (isiXhosa)

wa+umuntu > umfazi womuntu lo omshayayo (isiZulu)

Zephondo > Izikhulu zephondo lezi.

~~Ivenkile~~ > Evenkileni

d) Uma kwakhiwa ondaweni emva kokujobelela isijobelelo sikandaweni u-ini emabizweni agcina ngo-a

~~Itafile > Etafileni~~

icawa+ini > ecaweni Utywala – etywaleni (isiXhosa)

~~Idolophu > Edolophini~~

ilanga+ini elangeni Inkanga – Enkangeni (isiZulu) ~~Ivenkile > Evenkileni~~

e) Ekwakhiweni kwesabizwana sokukhomba kususelwa esakhini sesabizwana sokukhomba u-la nesiqalo ngqangi sebizo.

la+ibhokwe = Lebhokwe la+ ikhwenkwe > lekhwenkwe

la+u (la + umntu) lo mntu (isiXhosa)

la+i (la + ingane > lengane) (isiZulu)

f) Lapho u-a evela phambi kwesiqu sesenzo esiqala ngonkamisa

uya+iva (uyeva) (isiXhosa)

~~[illegible]~~

Isib. Isitsha siafa kuthangi (isitsha safa kuthangi)

b) Kuyenzeka uma seqa unkamisa wesivumelwano senani owandulela isiqu ~~senani~~ – onke/odwa.

Isib. (i)zi- > zionke > zonke (izindlu zonke zimdaka) – isiXhosa

(a)ba- > baodwa > bodwa (abantu bodwa abahambayo) – isiZulu

Lokhu kubuye kwaziwe ngenguquko eyenzeka ekwakhiweni kwezabizwana. Unkamisa wesivumelwano uyeqiwa kusale isakhi sesabizwana u /o/.

c) Kuyenzeka futhi uma isivumelwano senhloko / sikamenzi sihlangana nesenzo esiqala ngonkamisa.

Isib. (i)li- > lieba> leba (Ixhwile leba iibokwe) – isiXhosa

(a)ba- >baosa > bosa (Abafana bosa inyama – isiZulu

d) Kuyenzeka lapho isabizwana sokukhomba sikhomba indawo yesibili neyesithathu bese kuthi usingankamisa eqiwe bese kusala onkamisamaphahla. Lokhu kutholakala esiXhoseni kuphela akukho esiZulwini,

Isib. abaya > abaa (Ndijonge abantu abaa) - isiXhosa

e) Kuyenzeka futhi eziqalweni zamabizo uma kwakhiwa ubuningi, ungwaqa uyeqiwa bese kusala onkamisamaphahla. Lokhu kwenzeka esiXhoseni kuphela ngoba onkamisamaphahla abavumelekile esiZulwini.

1.1.2.2 UKWEQIWA KONKAMISA NGOKUTHANDA

Lokhu ukweqa nje okungenawo neze umthelela ekuguquleni umqondo wegama noma umusho. Kuvamise ukuthi kube unkamisa wokugcina wegama oweqiwayo. Lokhu kuvame enkulumeni esheshayo kanjena:

i) Kuyenzeka uma ibizo lilandelwa yisiphawulo noma yisibaluli.

Isib. Umnt' ontsundu

ii) Kuyenzela uma isichasiso sandulela ibizo.

Isib. ezakh' iinkomo
Obomv' umntu

iii) Uma isabizwana soqobo somuntu wesithathu sandulela ibizo.

Isib. lon' iigusha ~~linetakane~~

iv) Uma inani landulela ibizo.

Isib. bonk' abafaz' banxilile.

v) Kuyenzeka uma isenzo silandelwa yigama eliqala ngonkamisa.

Isib. ndisel' umqombothi

Isib. ufuna izinja zini > ufuna zinja zini?

1.1.3 UKUGWAQAZISA

Lena ingenye yezinguquko ezixazulula inkinga yonkamisamaphahla (onkamisa abahlalelene). Uma onkamisa belandelana ngendlela yokuthi abakwazi ukulumbana futhi abakwazi ukweqeka. Omunye walabo nkamisa uyaguquka abe usingankamisa / unxankamisa. Lokhu kuguquka kukankamisa abe ungwaqa kwaziwa ngokuthi <u>ukungwaqazisa</u>. Kuvame ukuthi onkamisa abasemuva baphenduke usingankamisa /w/ kuthi abaphambili bona baphenduke usingankamisa /y/. Lokhu kutholakala kulokhu okulandelayo:

a) Uma isivumelwano senhloko u /u/ noma u /i/ andulela unkamisa.

Isib. u- + akhile > <u>w</u>akhile (Umuzi wakhile)

b) Uma isiqalo u uku- no ulu- bandulela isiqu esiqala ngonkamisa.

Isib. uku- + akha > uk<u>w</u>akha (Ukwakha umzi kuhle).

c) Uma izivumelwano zesigaba uku- no ulu- zandulela onkamisa.

Isib. usuku + ini > osuk<u>w</u>ini

isango + ini > esang<u>w</u>eni

d) Uma kwakhiwa izinciphiso ngokusebenzisa isijobelelo u –ana.

utywala

(b > ty) isiXhosa

ubu- + ala > ubwala > utshwala (b > tsh) isiZulu

1.3 UKUNKANKAZISA

Lena yinguquko elethwa umankankane u /n/ weziqalo zamabizo zesigaba in- no izin-. Lo mankankane unamandla okuguqula imisindo emlandelayo ibe omankankane noma yena athathe isimo saleyo misindo. Uma elandela undebembili naye uyaguquka abe undebembili. Ngenxa yalokhu kuguquguquka kwakhe lo mankankane ubizwa ngokuthi umankankane onguqunguqu. Wenza leyo misindo enompheshethwa ilahlekelwe umpheshethwa wayo. Lokhu-ke kwenzeka lapha:

1.3.1 Emabizweni aziqu zawo ziqala ngeziqalo u iN- no iziN- emabizweni asuselwa ezenzweni.

a) Isib. phila

In+phila

impilo

b) banga
in+banga
imbangi

1.3.2 Uma kuphongozwa izivumelwano zesiphawulo eziqwini zaso isiphawulo.

Isib. khulu

AKE UZIVIVINYE MFUNDI SIBONE

1. Bhala imisindo elandelayo ngobhalomagama lwemfundomsindo yichaze:

t [t'] **- ubhamu onguputshu ongunsinini ongenazwi**

(i) ts

(ii) ngq

(iii) dy

(iv) bh

(v) mf

(vi) tsh

(vii) t

(viii) nyh

2. Bhala amagama alandelayo ngobhalomagama lwemfundomsindo: **Isibonelo:- iselelesi [iselelesi]**

(i) Ushukela

(ii) Ibhola

wesekele ngesibonelo ngasinye kulolo nalolo limi endaweni ngayinye yempimiso. Khetha zibe nhlanu kuphela. [25]

7. Ngabe izindawo zempimiso ziyefana yini kongwaqa besiZulu nabesiXhosa? Veza lokhu ngokusebenzisa obhamu / omadubula. [25]

8. Ngabe kukhona yini ukwehluka nokufana komankankane besiZulu nabesiXhosa? Sekela lokhu ngezibonelo. (15)

9. Sabalala kabanzi ngeqhaza elibanjwe yinguquko yokweqiwa konkamisa ekwakhiweni kwamagama olimini lwesiXhosa. Usekele ngezibonelo. [25]

10. Onkamisamaphahla sengathi abemukelekile ngendlela efanayo esiZulwini nasesiXhoseni. Veza lokhu ngokusebenzisa inguquko yokulumbana konkamisa. [25]

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