**30 April 2024**

**Online class**

**Dr Myeni**

**IZINGCEZU ZENKULUMO**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **USOBIZO**  igama elisebenza ngengomenzi noma umenziwa emshweni. | **Ibizo:**  igama lento esinokuyibona nesingenakuyibona ngamehlo | Ibizonto,bizomuntu, bizoqoqa,Amabizoqho,  Amabizoxa, | **Umfana** udlala ibhola |
|  | Asho izinto ezakhiwe ngezenzo.  Asho abantu | **Ibizonto:** thunga, thenga, shumayela, sebenza  **Bizomuntu:** Umfundisi, umkhokheli,udokotela, isela  **Bizoqoqa: Umhlambi, izinkumbi**  **Amabizoqho**: MaDlamini, Sokhaya, Nombuso, nokuthula |  |
|  | **Isabizwana:**  igama esilisebenzisa esikhundleni sebizo | Soqobo | **Yena** udlala **lona**  **Bona, sona, thina** |
|  |  | Sokukhomba | **Lo** udlala **leli**(eduze)  **Lowo** udlala **lelo**(buqamama)  **Lowaya** udlala **leliya**(kude) |
|  |  | Sokubala | Umfana udlala **yedwa**(esihlukanisayo)  Abafana badlala **bonke**(esihlanganisayo)  **Ngedwa, sonke**  Isabizwana sokubala sihlanganiswa isivumelwano senhloko, isakhi sesabiswana kanye nesiqu senani kanje:  **u+o+dwa i+o+dwa s{i}+o+nke**  wodwa wodwa sonke  **b{a}+o+dwa**  bodwa  Uma isivumelwano senhloko singunkamisa, sihlangana nesakhi bese kuthi unkamisa oyisivumelwano aphenduke abe usingankamisa kanje:  **u+o+dwa=wodwa or i+o+nke=yonke** |
|  |  | Sokuchasisa | **Abaningi** badlala ibhola  Omkhulu, omhlophe, ompofu. |
| **ISICHASISO:**  igama elichaza usobizo (ibizo lesabizwana) emutshweni | **Isiphawulo**:  Sichaza Ukuthi into ibonakala injani uma uyibheka ngamehlo. |  | Umuthi **omkhulu** uwile  Umfana **omfishane** uhambile  de, dala, sha, ncane |
|  | **Isibaluli:**  Sichaza ukuthi into injani(ngokuvamile imibala) |  | Elimnandi, elimhlophe, elimnandi, elimtoti  UZama unezwi **elimtoti**.  Amantombazane afuna abafana **abaqotho.**  Imoto **emhlophe** ilahlekile.  Ingane **enhle** iyathandeka |
|  | **Ongumnini:**  Lisitshela ngokuthi into ingekabani/yakhiwe ngani/ isetshenziselwani nomakuphi |  | Imoto kamama ifile  Ibhola **likaLisakhanya** lilahlekile  Sami,sami,likamama, sikasisi |
|  | **Inani:**  Liyabala kanti futhi liyahlukanisa |  | Ngifuna umfana **mumbe**  Ni,nye, phi, mbe  **Munye** umfundi ongabhalanga |
| **ISILANDISO:**  Silandisa sisebenzisa nezakhi, sikhomba inkathi, izindlela zesenzonezimpambosi.Sinezingxenye ezimbili okuyisenzo kanye nesibanjalo | **Isenzo:**  Sisitshela noma sisiyalela ngokwenziwa usobizo noma ibizo. |  | Umfana **udlala** ibhola |
|  | **Isibanjalo**:  Siwucezu lwenkulumo olulandisayo. Lusitshela ngobunjalo bento. Sisebenzisa izakhi,**ngu, yi,wu** |  | **Yi**zingane lezi  **Ngu**mama ovule emnyango.  Ubaba **yi**bhubesi |
| **ISIKHANYISO:**  Igama elisitshela kangcono ngesenzo. Isikhanyiso sinezingxenye ezimbili. Okuyisandiso kanye nesenzukuthi. | **Isandiso**:   yigama ezichaza ngesenzo. Licacisa ngokwenzeka kwesenzo.**isb.**  Ugibele umkhumbi omkhulu kakhulu (esikhulu: yisichasiso; kakhulu: yisandiso). | Sendawo | Izinkomo ziyophuza **emfuleni**  **Ekhaya, ekhwapheni, esitolo**. |
|  |  | Senkathi | Ubaba ubuye **izolo**  **Ekuseni, ebusuku, ntambama** |
|  |  | Sesimo | Abafundi bacula **kahle.** |
|  | **Isenzukuthi**:  Isenzukuthi ligama elingufuzelamsindo elisetshenziswa likhanyise isilandiso, isichasiso. Mayelana lesimo. Sisicacisela ngento ibonakale kahle. |  | Uwile wathi **dinsi** phansi  Udlule wathi **shwiii**  Uthisha uvele wathi **thushu** bathuka bonke abebekopela. |
| **ISIBABAZO:**  Lapha siveza izimbawu zokubabaza isimo esithile. |  |  | **Hawu** waze wafa kabuhlungu  Kungaba ukubabaza okuveza:  - Injabulo (Halala! Ngcingci!)  - Ukunengwa/Ukudinwa (Nxa!)  - Ukunxesezela (Nxese! Phephisa!)  - Ezokulwa (Ashila! Maluju!)  -Ezokwenqaba (Cha! Chabo! Chabobo! Qhabo!) |
| **ISIHLANGANISO:**  Sihlanganisa imisho emibili |  |  | Ngiyahamba **kodwa** angithandi  Geza izitsha **anduba** uyolala.  Qoqa izimpahla **bese** ukhipha izibi. |