**30 April 2024**

**Online class**

**Dr Myeni**

**IZINGCEZU ZENKULUMO**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **USOBIZO**igama elisebenza ngengomenzi noma umenziwa emshweni. | **Ibizo:**igama lento esinokuyibona nesingenakuyibona ngamehlo | Ibizonto,bizomuntu, bizoqoqa,Amabizoqho,Amabizoxa, | **Umfana** udlala ibhola |
|  | Asho izinto ezakhiwe ngezenzo.Asho abantu  | **Ibizonto:** thunga, thenga, shumayela, sebenza**Bizomuntu:** Umfundisi, umkhokheli,udokotela, isela**Bizoqoqa: Umhlambi, izinkumbi****Amabizoqho**: MaDlamini, Sokhaya, Nombuso, nokuthula |  |
|  | **Isabizwana:** igama esilisebenzisa esikhundleni sebizo | Soqobo | **Yena** udlala **lona** **Bona, sona, thina** |
|  |  | Sokukhomba | **Lo** udlala **leli**(eduze)**Lowo** udlala **lelo**(buqamama)**Lowaya** udlala **leliya**(kude) |
|  |  | Sokubala | Umfana udlala **yedwa**(esihlukanisayo)Abafana badlala **bonke**(esihlanganisayo)**Ngedwa, sonke**Isabizwana sokubala sihlanganiswa isivumelwano senhloko, isakhi sesabiswana kanye nesiqu senani kanje:**u+o+dwa i+o+dwa s{i}+o+nke**wodwa wodwa sonke**b{a}+o+dwa**bodwaUma isivumelwano senhloko singunkamisa, sihlangana nesakhi bese kuthi unkamisa oyisivumelwano aphenduke abe usingankamisa kanje:**u+o+dwa=wodwa or i+o+nke=yonke** |
|  |  | Sokuchasisa | **Abaningi** badlala ibholaOmkhulu, omhlophe, ompofu. |
| **ISICHASISO:**igama elichaza usobizo (ibizo lesabizwana) emutshweni | **Isiphawulo**:Sichaza Ukuthi into ibonakala injani uma uyibheka ngamehlo. |  | Umuthi **omkhulu** uwileUmfana **omfishane** uhambilede, dala, sha, ncane |
|  | **Isibaluli:** Sichaza ukuthi into injani(ngokuvamile imibala) |  | Elimnandi, elimhlophe, elimnandi, elimtotiUZama unezwi **elimtoti**.Amantombazane afuna abafana **abaqotho.** Imoto **emhlophe** ilahlekile.Ingane **enhle** iyathandeka |
|  | **Ongumnini:**Lisitshela ngokuthi into ingekabani/yakhiwe ngani/ isetshenziselwani nomakuphi |  | Imoto kamama ifileIbhola **likaLisakhanya** lilahlekileSami,sami,likamama, sikasisi |
|  | **Inani:**Liyabala kanti futhi liyahlukanisa |  | Ngifuna umfana **mumbe**Ni,nye, phi, mbe**Munye** umfundi ongabhalanga |
| **ISILANDISO:**Silandisa sisebenzisa nezakhi, sikhomba inkathi, izindlela zesenzonezimpambosi.Sinezingxenye ezimbili okuyisenzo kanye nesibanjalo | **Isenzo:**Sisitshela noma sisiyalela ngokwenziwa usobizo noma ibizo. |  | Umfana **udlala** ibhola |
|  | **Isibanjalo**:Siwucezu lwenkulumo olulandisayo. Lusitshela ngobunjalo bento. Sisebenzisa izakhi,**ngu, yi,wu** |  | **Yi**zingane lezi**Ngu**mama ovule emnyango.Ubaba **yi**bhubesi |
| **ISIKHANYISO:**Igama elisitshela kangcono ngesenzo. Isikhanyiso sinezingxenye ezimbili. Okuyisandiso kanye nesenzukuthi. | **Isandiso**: yigama ezichaza ngesenzo. Licacisa ngokwenzeka kwesenzo.**isb.**Ugibele umkhumbi omkhulu kakhulu (esikhulu: yisichasiso; kakhulu: yisandiso). | Sendawo | Izinkomo ziyophuza **emfuleni****Ekhaya, ekhwapheni, esitolo**. |
|  |  | Senkathi | Ubaba ubuye **izolo****Ekuseni, ebusuku, ntambama** |
|  |  | Sesimo | Abafundi bacula **kahle.** |
|  | **Isenzukuthi**:Isenzukuthi ligama elingufuzelamsindo elisetshenziswa likhanyise isilandiso, isichasiso. Mayelana lesimo. Sisicacisela ngento ibonakale kahle. |  | Uwile wathi **dinsi** phansiUdlule wathi **shwiii** Uthisha uvele wathi **thushu** bathuka bonke abebekopela. |
| **ISIBABAZO:**Lapha siveza izimbawu zokubabaza isimo esithile. |  |  | **Hawu** waze wafa kabuhlunguKungaba ukubabaza okuveza: - Injabulo (Halala! Ngcingci!) - Ukunengwa/Ukudinwa (Nxa!) - Ukunxesezela (Nxese! Phephisa!) - Ezokulwa (Ashila! Maluju!) -Ezokwenqaba (Cha! Chabo! Chabobo! Qhabo!) |
| **ISIHLANGANISO:**Sihlanganisa imisho emibili |  |  | Ngiyahamba **kodwa** angithandiGeza izitsha **anduba** uyolala.Qoqa izimpahla **bese** ukhipha izibi. |